DoD Standard Design for Vertical ASTs



Ms. Terri Regin, PE 27 April 2015





OVERVIEW

- Unified Facilities Criteria and ASTs
- New Features
- Tank Sizing & Layout
- Drawing Excerpts
- Tank Bottom & Roof
- Dike Area
- Questions





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DoD Fuels Facilities Documents

- Unified Facility Criteria (UFCs)
 - □ Authoritative, mandatory unless waivered by Service HQ
- Standard Designs (Std Dsn)
 - □ Starting point for design, edited for site adapt
 - Engineering Design is still needed
 - □ Identifies preferences and design choices
 - Includes designer notes
 - Lists which UFGS to be used
 - Major Deviations require Service HQ approval
- Unified Facilities Guide Specifications (UFGS)
 - □ Edited for the job
 - □ Designer choices in brackets



Unified Facilities Criteria (UFC)

- UFC 3-460-01 Design: Petroleum Fuels Facilities
 - ☐ Guidance for all new design and construction

- Chapter 2 General Design Information
 - □ Fire protection, Safety
 - Environmental
 - □ Electrical Design & Area Classifications
 - □ Security
 - □ Emergency shutdown

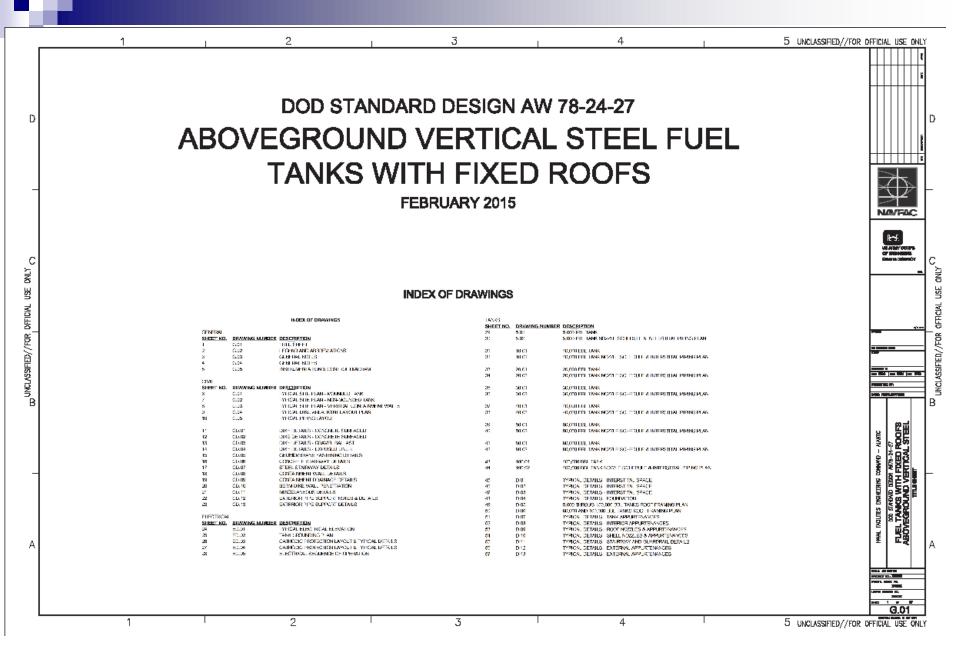


Unified Facilities Criteria (UFC)

- Chapter 8 Atmospheric Tanks
 - □ Tank Spacing
 - □ ASTs, vertical, horizontal,
 - □ USTs
 - Diking, spill containment
 - □ Vapor Emission Control systems
 - □ Tank Roofs, floating pans
 - □ Foundations, tank bottoms
 - □ Appurtenances
 - □ General Design Considerations



- □ Follows/directs use of NFPA 30, 30A
- 7/12/2017 Directs use of DoD Standard Design AW 78-24-27



Specifications

UFGS	Title	Published
33 56 13.13	Steel Tanks With Fixed Roofs	May-2012
33 56 13.15	Undertank Interstitial Space	May-2012
33 56 63	Fuel Impermeable Liner System	Apr-2006
32 13 15.20	Concrete Pavement for Containment Dikes	Nov-2010
09 97 13.15	Low VOC Polysulfide Interior Coating of Welded Steel Petroleum Fuel Tanks	Feb-2015
09 97 13.27	Exterior Coating of Steel Structures	Feb-2010

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AST Standard Design

- Vertical Steel Tanks in JP-5 or JP-8/F-24 Service
 - □ Can be used for other products
- For >5K, <100K BBL Vertical ASTs</p>
- Fixed roof, floating pan
 - □ Considerations given for tanks w/o pans
- For new construction, but can be used for renovations
- Elevated and non-elevated foundations
 - □ Areas with/without high water tables
- Requires design in accordance with API 650
- For CONUS and OCONUS

History & Current Status

- Original Design in mid 80's
- Update in Feb 1993
 - Shop drawing detailed
 - □ Only included Tank, not site layout



- Last Update Published in 2012
 - □ Rely more on API 650, prescribe government preferences
- Current Update 2015
 - □ Includes piping/dike details
- Will post to USACOE Std Dsn website



AST Standard Design

- Has sidestream filtration option
 - □ Fuel polishing, water drawoff
- Incorporates DLA ATG policy for gauge wells
 - □ Fuel level and water detection
- Includes 2 sheets designer notes
 - □ Use in corrosive and northern environments
 - Tank sizing and site planning
 - □ Foundation options
 - Tanks without floating pans



AST Standard Design

- Useable Volumes
- High/Low Level Control & Shutoff Logic
- Roof Structure, Compression Ring
 - □ Single column for diameters 126 ft > D >91 ft
 - □ No columns for diameters < 91 ft</p>

 UFC 3-460-01 Was Updated To Resolve Conflicts.

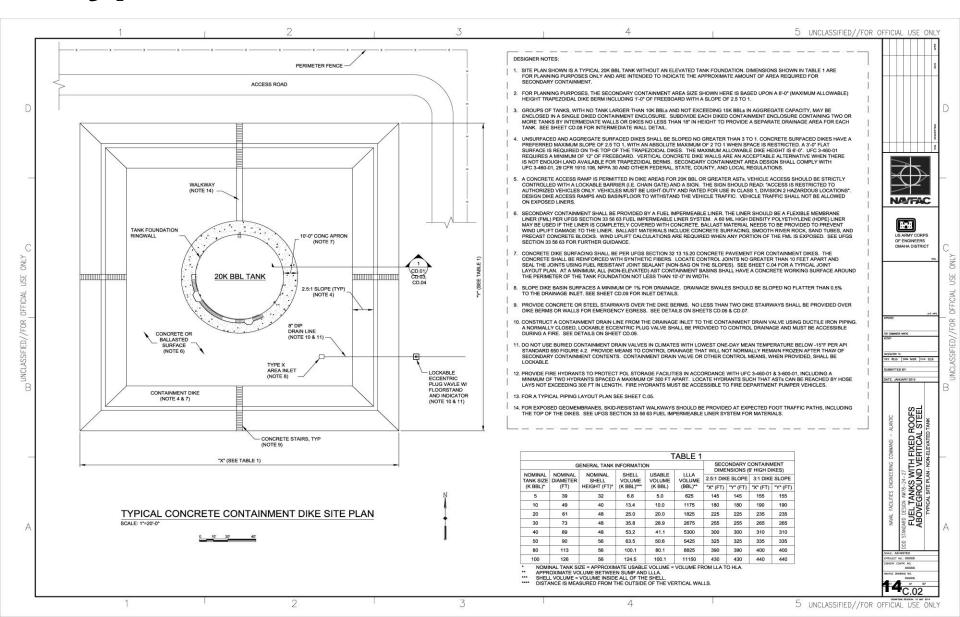


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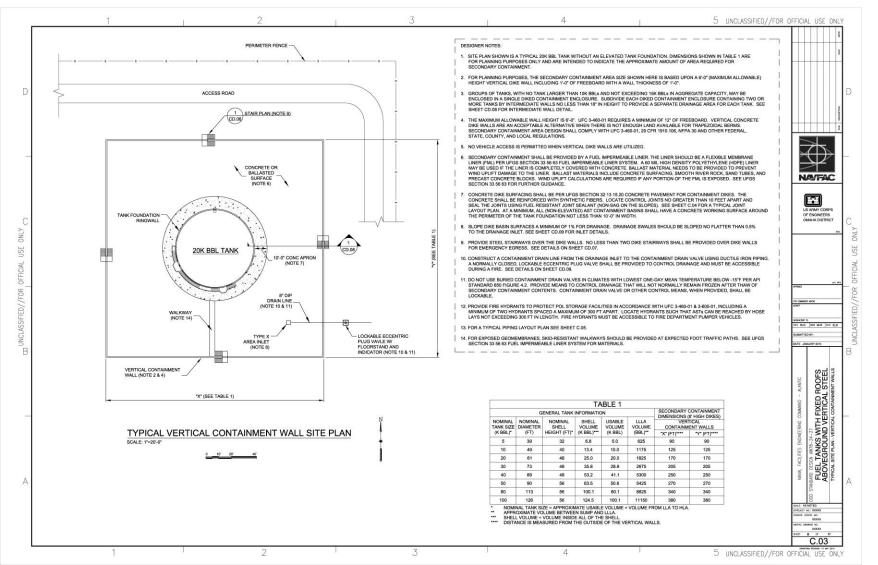
AST Standards Additions

- Typical Site Plans
- Piping Layout Plan
- Containment System Details
- Stairway Details
- Misc Piping Details
- Pipe Support Details
- Typical Electrical Details

Typical Site Plan – Non-Mounded Tank



Typical Site Plan – Vertical Containment Walls



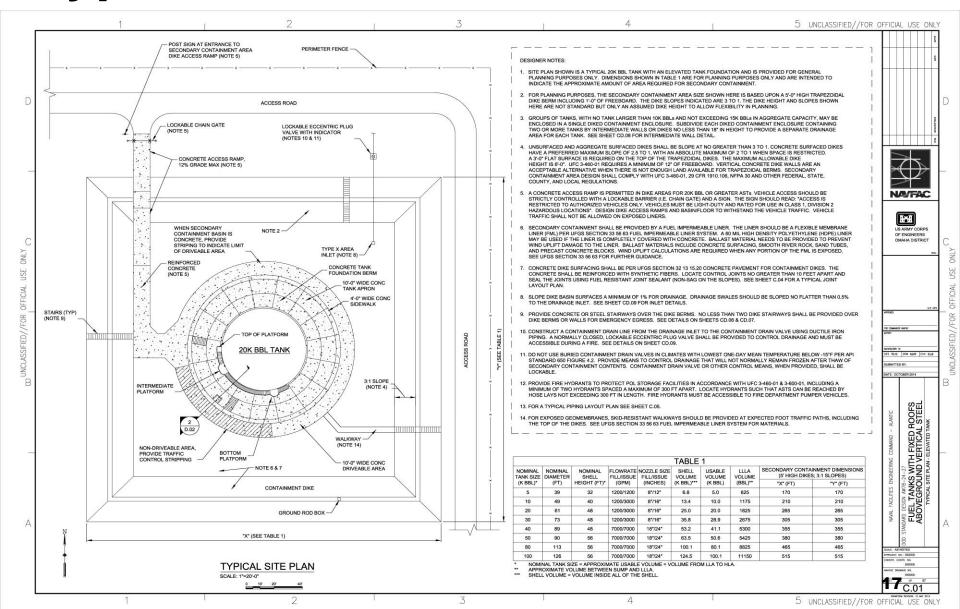


Non-Mounded Tank

Add photo of non-mounded tank

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Typical Site Plan – Mounded Tank



Mounded Tank



TABLE 1										
NOMINAL TANK SIZE	NOMINAL DIAMETER	NOMINAL SHELL HEIGHT	FLOWRATE FILL/ISSUE	NOZZLE SIZE FILL/ISSUE	SHELL VOLUME	USABLE VOLUME	LLLA VOLUME	SECONDARY CONTAINMENT DIMENSIONS		
(KBBL)*	(FT)	(FT)*	(GPM)	(INCHES)	(KBBL)***	(KBBL)	(BBL)**	"X" (FT)	"Y" (FT)	
5	39	32	1200/1200	8"/12"	6.8	5.0	625	130	130	
10	49	40	1200/3000	8"/16"	13.4	10.0	1175	170	170	
20	61	48	1200/3000	8"/16"	25.0	20.0	1825	220	220	
30	73	48	1200/3000	8"/16"	35.8	28.9	2675	255	255	
40	89	48	7000/7000	18"/24"	53.2	41.1	5300	305	305	
50	90	56	7000/7000	18"/24"	63.5	50.6	5425	330	330	
80	113	56	7000/7000	18"/24"	100.1	80.1	8825	405	405	
100	126	56	7000/7000	18"/24"	124.5	100.1	11150	450	450	

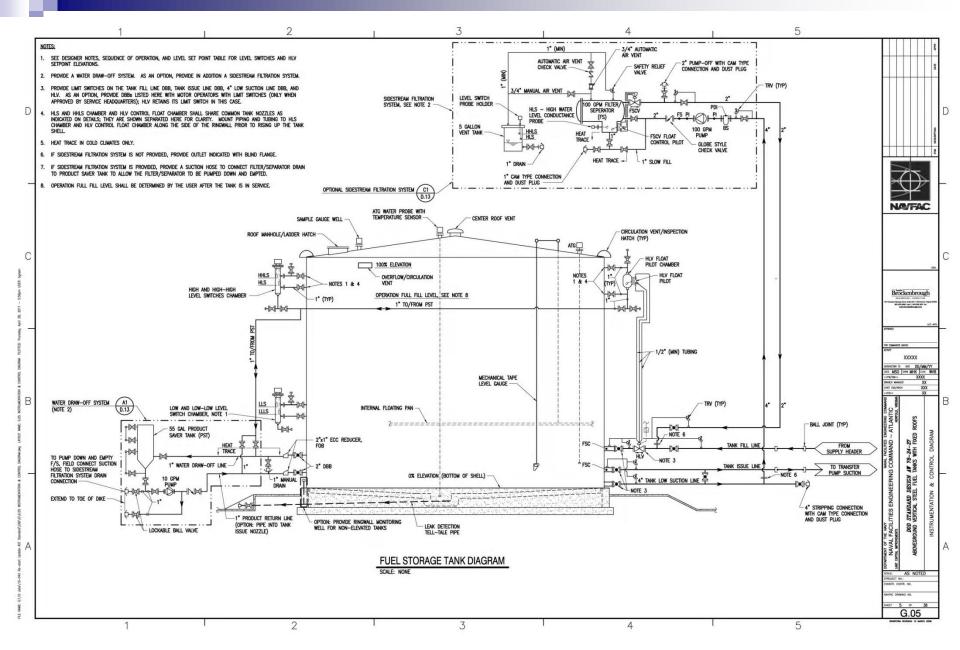
* NOMINAL TANK SIZE = APPROXIMATE USABLE VOLUME = VOLUME FROM LLA TO HLA.

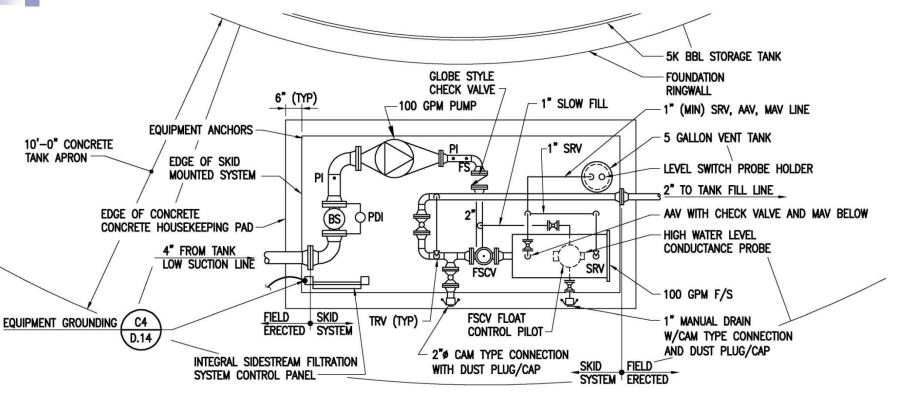
GRAPHIC SCALI

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^{**} APPROXIMATE VOLUME BETWEEN SUMP AND LLLA.

^{***} SHELL VOLUME = VOLUME INSIDE ALL OF THE SHELL



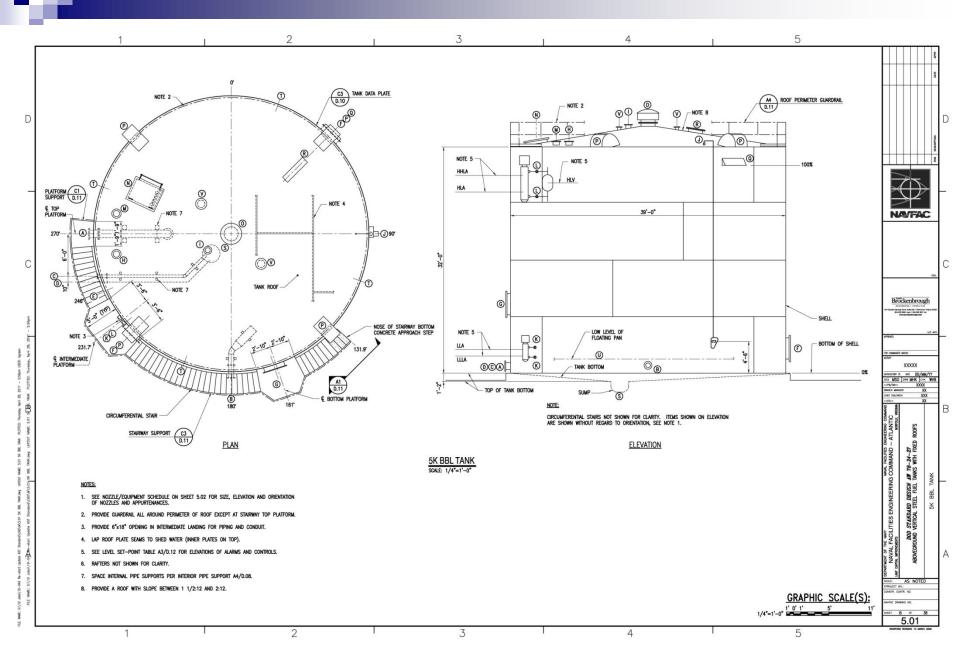


NOTES:

- 1. SYSTEM SHALL BE FACTORY ASSEMBLED, SKID MOUNTED, FACTORY RUN.
- 2. PROVIDE ONLY CLASS 1, DIVISION 1, RATED ELECTRICAL COMPONENTS.
- 3. HEAT TRACE DRAIN PIPING (AND SLOW FILL PIPING TO FIRST VALVE) IN COLD CLIMATES.
- 4. PIPING ARRANGEMENT SHOWN IS CONCEPTUAL ONLY.
- 5. COORDINATE LOCATION OF CONCRETE HOUSEKEEPING PAD WITH PAVING JOINTS TO PREVENT CRACKING.

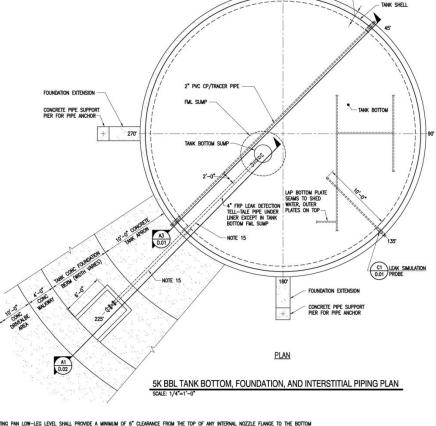






- DISTANCE VALUES SHOWN ON TABLE FOR SHELL NOZZLES ARE AS MEASURED FROM THE BOTTOM OF THE SHELL TO THE CENTERLINE OF SHELL NOZZLES. DISTANCE VALUES SHOWN ON TABLE FOR ROOF NOZZLES ARE AS MEASURED FROM THE CENTER OF THE TANK TO THE CENTERLINE DISTANCE VALUE SHOWN ON TABLE FOR TANK BOTTOM SUMP IS MEASURED FROM THE CENTER OF THE TANK TO THE
- 2. ALIGN LOWER SHELL MANHOLES 180' APART AND PARALLEL WITH PREVAILING WINDS.
- 3. PROVIDE A PAN INSTALLATION HATCH ON THE FIXED ROOF IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PAN MANUFACTURER'S REQUIREMENTS.
- 4. SIZE OF FILL AND ISSUE NOZZLES AND PIPING MUST BE DETERMINED BY THE DESIGNER. REFER TO UFC 3-460-01 FOR DESIGN FLOWRATES
- 5. ADJUST SIZE OF FILL, ISSUE AND LOW SUCTION NOZZLES TO SUIT SITE CONDITIONS SUCH AS DISTANCE TO PUMPS AND OPERATIONAL
- 6. LOCATE UPPER SHELL MANHOLE 3'-6" ABOVE UPPER SURFACE OF FLOATING PAN AT HIGH LEG POSITION.
- HIGH LEVEL SHUT-OFF VALVE FLOAT PILOT ASSEMBLY, AS WELL AS HIGH AND HIGH-HIGH LEVEL ALARM SENSORS, SHALL BE ACCESSIBLE FROM SPIRAL STAIRWAY INTERMEDIATE PLATFORM.
- 8. MOUNT THE 6" ATG WATER PROBE WELL OVER THE TANK BOTTOM SUMP THROUGH AN 8" FLANGED ROOF NOZZLE PER THE INDICATED DETAILS.
- THE 2" MITTER DRIW-OFF NOZZLE SHOWN IN THIS STANDARD IS DISED ON THE SMALLEST DOUBLE BLOCK AND BLEED VALVE ANALMBLE AT THE THIS STANDARD WAS WRITTEN. FOR TANKS THAT ARE EXPECTED TO RECEIVE A MINIMUM AMOUNT OF WATER AND EXPECTED TO FROM MINIMUM CONCENSITE, PROVIDE INTERNAL WATER DRIW—OFF PIPTING REDUCED TO 1" SIZE MORE THE INTERNAL MOZZLE FAMARE TO LIMIT THE AMOUNT OF WATER THAT IS RETAINED IN THE INTERNAL PIPING.
- 10. THE ELEVATION OF FILL AND ISSUE NOZZLE SIZES 12" AND LARGER SHALL BE AS LOW AS ALLOWED BY API STD 650 USING LOW TYPE REINFORCING PLATES. NOZZLE SIZES SMALLER THAN 12" SHALL BE AS LOW AS ALLOWED BY API STD 650 USING REGULAR TYPE REINFORCING

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- 11. FLOATING PAN LOW-LEG LEVEL SHALL PROVIDE A MINIMUM OF 6" CLEARANCE FROM THE TOP OF ANY INTERNAL NOZZLE FLANGE TO THE BOTTOM OF THE FLOATING PAN.
- 12. PROVIDE AT LEAST ONE OVERFLOW FOR EVERY 1200 GPM OF RECEIPT. DO NOT LOCATE OVERFLOWS OVER STAIRS OR SHELL NOZZLE ISOLATION VALVES. WHERE THE PATTERN OF ROOF PERIMETER CIRCULATION VENTS WOULD RESULT IN AN OVERFLOW/CIRCULATION VENT OVER PRODUCT PIPING OR THE STAIRWAY, PROVIDE A SHELL CIRCULATION VENT CONSTRUCTED SIMILAR TO AN OVERFLOW CIRCULATION VENT BUT 1'-0" HIGHER IN ELEVATION AT THAT LOCATION AND ENSURE THE REMAINING OVERFLOWS ARE ADEQUATE.
- 13. INSTALL LOW SUCTION AND WATER DRAW-OFF NOZZLES PARALLEL TO THE ISSUE NOZZLE.
- 14. ALL SHELL AND ROOF NOZZLES SHALL BE FLANGED UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.

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NOTES

NOTES 4, 5, 10

NOTES 4, 5, 10

NOTES 5, 13

NOTES 2, 17

NOTES 6, 17

NOTE 16

NOTE 8

NOTE 7

NOTE 16

NOTE 12

NOTE 3

NOTE 11

15. INTERSTITIAL PIPING FOR ELEVATED TANK FOUNDATION IS SHOWN, FOR NON-ELEVATED TANK BOTTOM, FOUNDATION, AND INTERSTITIAL PIPING PLAN,

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- 16. MOUNT THE 8" ATG AND SAMPLE GAUGE WELLS THROUGH 10" FLANGED ROOF NOZZLES PER THE INDICATED DETAILS.
- 17. THE MAXIMUM DISTANCE FROM THE SHELL MANHOLE REINFORCING PLATE TO THE BACKSIDE OF THE MANHOLE FLANGE, AS MEASURED HORIZONTALLY ON THE VERTICAL CENTERLINE, SHALL NOT BE MORE THAN 6".

GRAPHIC SCALE(S): 5

FOUNDATION RINGWALL

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NAVFAC.

Brockenbrough

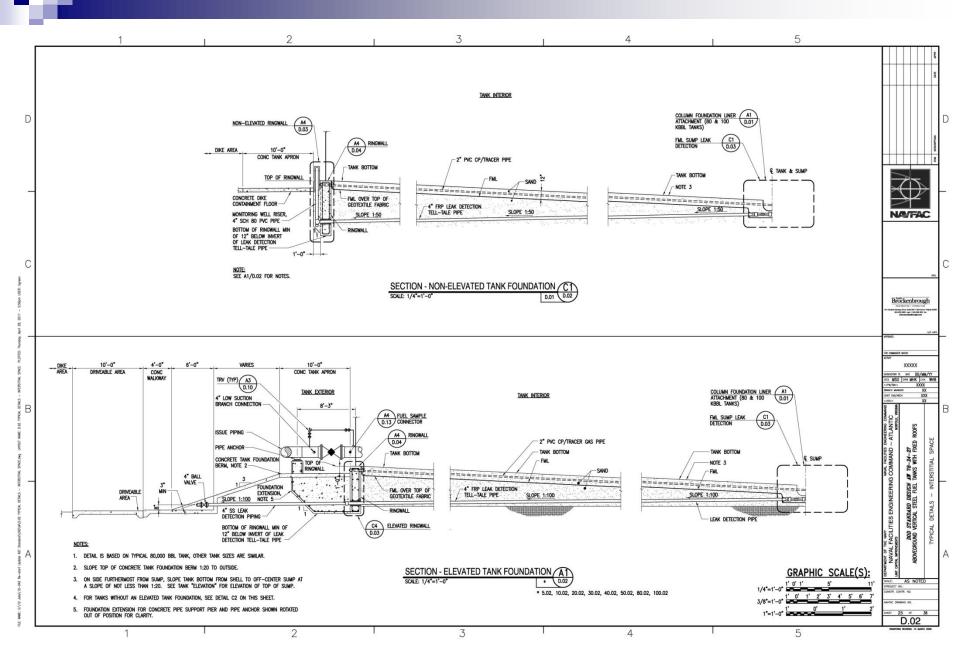
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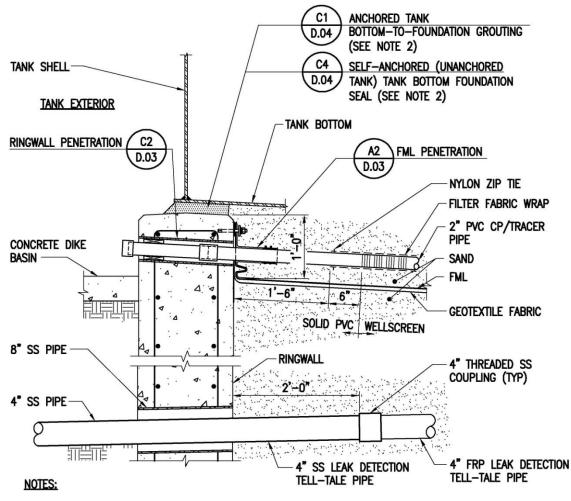
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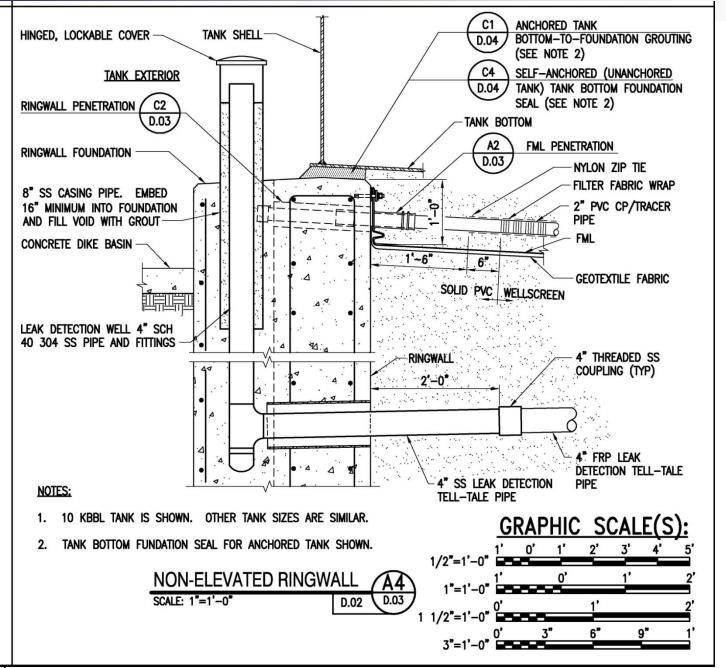
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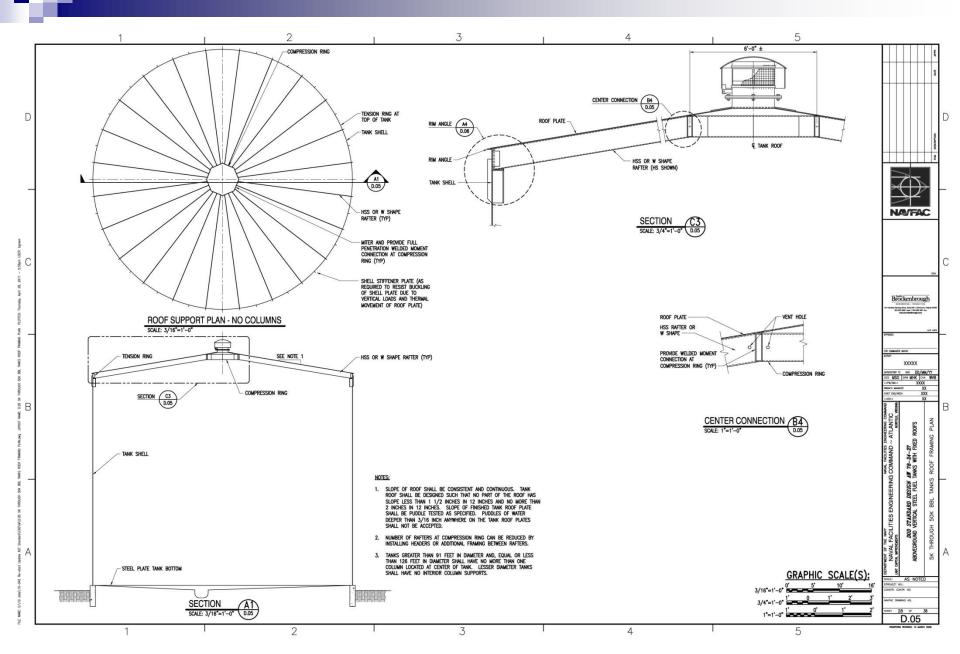




- 1. 10K BBL TANK IS SHOWN. OTHER TANK SIZES ARE SIMILAR.
- 2. TANK BOTTOM FOUNDATION SEAL FOR ANCHORED TANK SHOWN.







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UFGS 33 56 63 Fuel Impermeable Liner System

- Flexible Membrane Liner (FML) or
- 60 Mil HDPE Liner
 - NOT Concrete Surface
 - NOT Clay / Bentonite
- Non-Woven Geotextile (Protective Layer)
- Walkway Materials (Slip-Resistant)
- Ballast Materials
 - Concrete
 - Gravel (River Rock)
 - Sand Tubes
 - Precast Concrete Block



Flexible Membrane Liner

- 30 mil Reinforced Liner with a 7.5 oz/sy Base Fabric Material
- Can be Exposed (with Ballast Material)
 - Wind Uplift Calculations are Required
 - Walkways are Required



HDPE Liner

- Non-Reinforced 60 mil High Density Polyethylene
- Susceptible to Thermal Expansion and Degradation from UV light
- Must be Completely Covered (Concrete or Gravel)
- Biggest Advantage is Economics

HDPE Liner

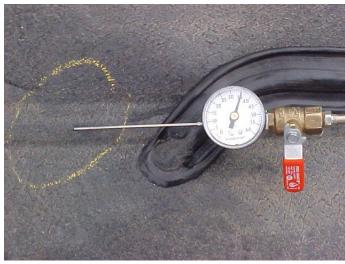




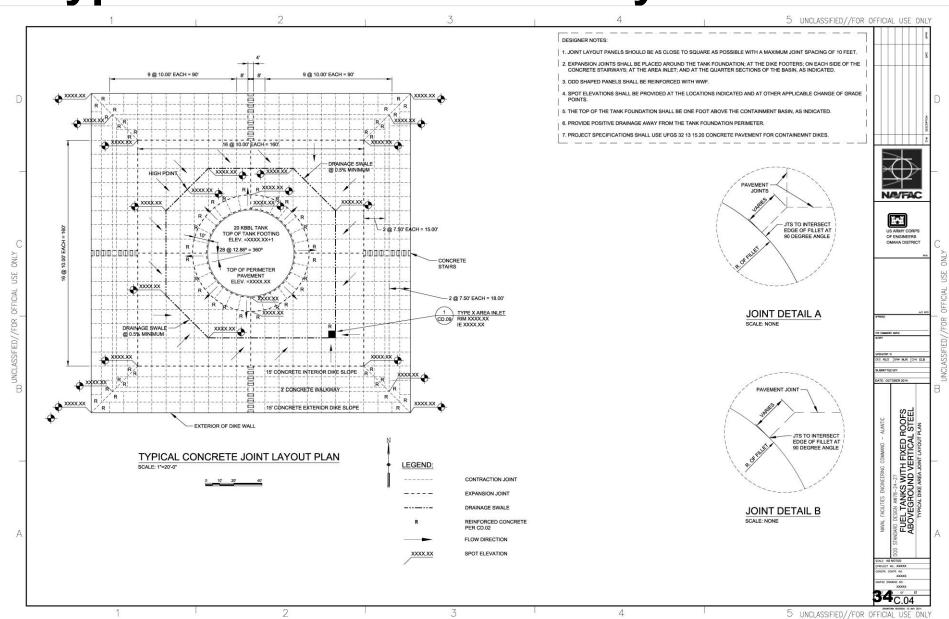
Liner Joints and Testing







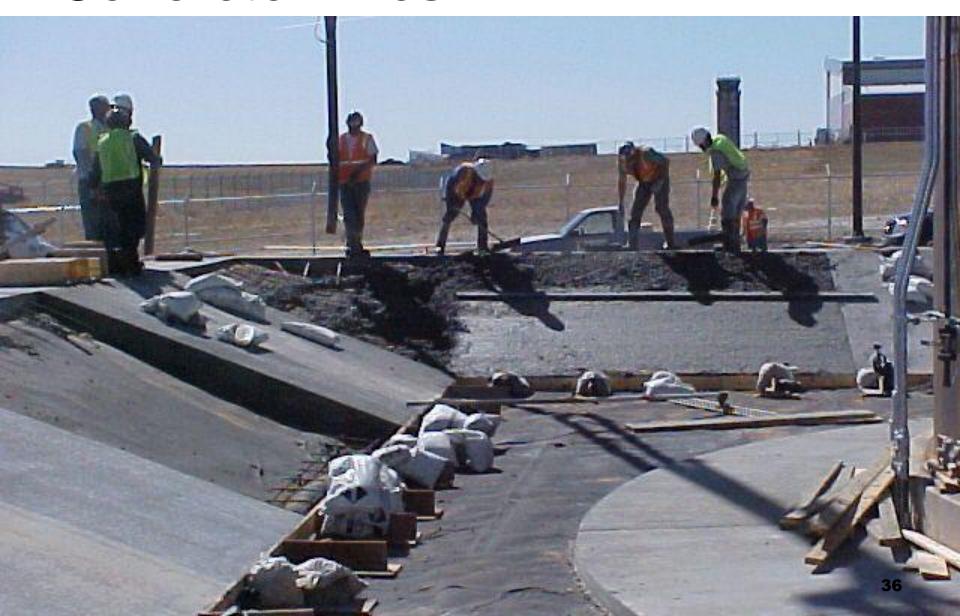
Typical Dike Area Joint Layout Plan



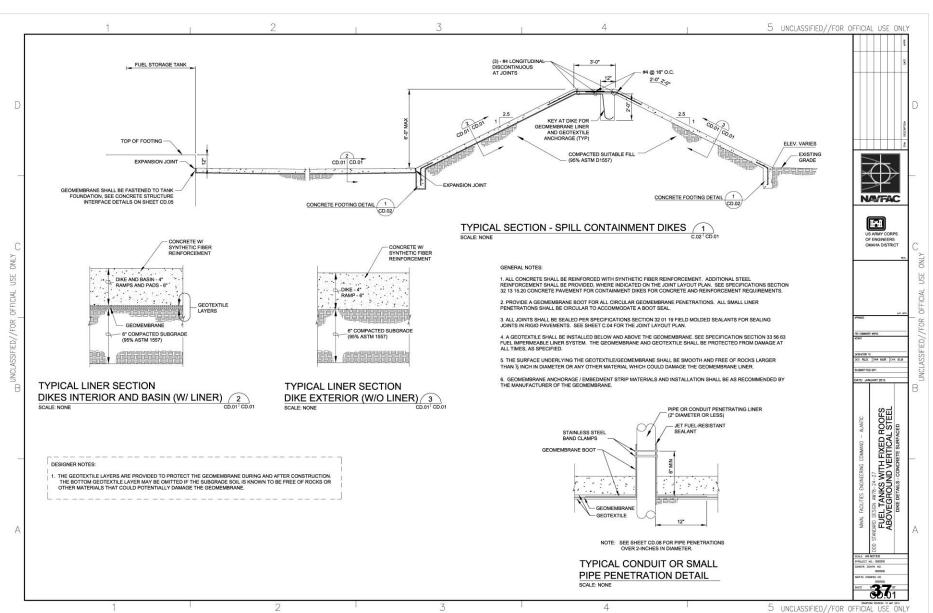
Concrete Surfacing

- UFGS 32 13 15.20 Concrete Pavement for Containment Dikes
- 10' Maximum Joint Spacing
- Synthetic Fiber Reinforcement
- Steel Reinforcement Discontinuous at Joints
- NOT Considered a Fuel Impermeable System on it's Own

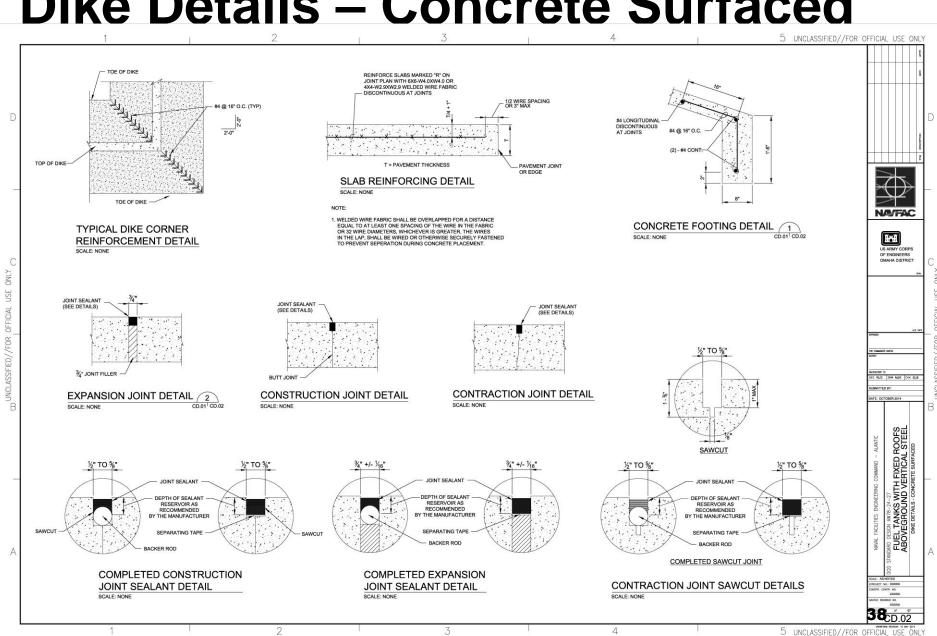
Concrete Dikes



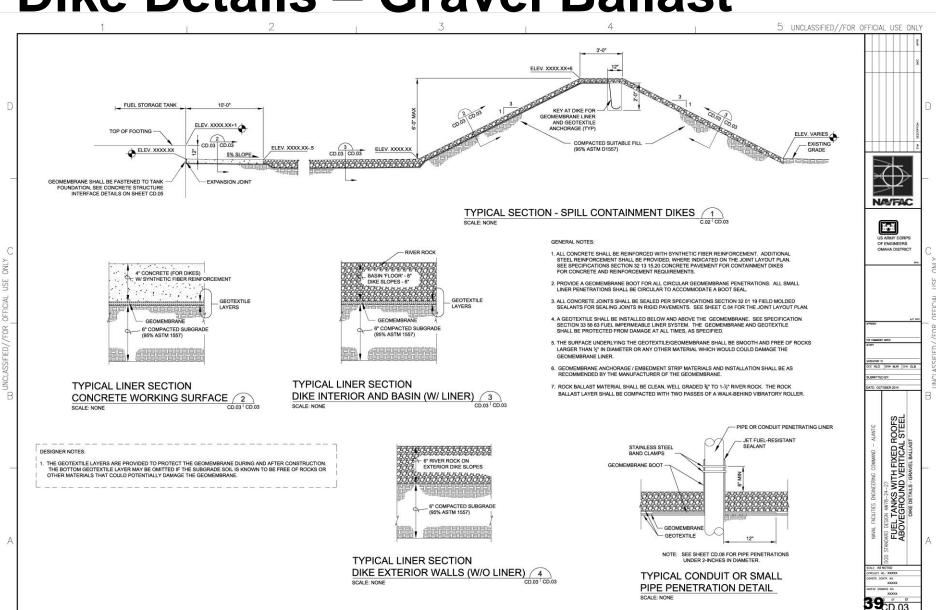
Dike Details - Concrete Surfaced



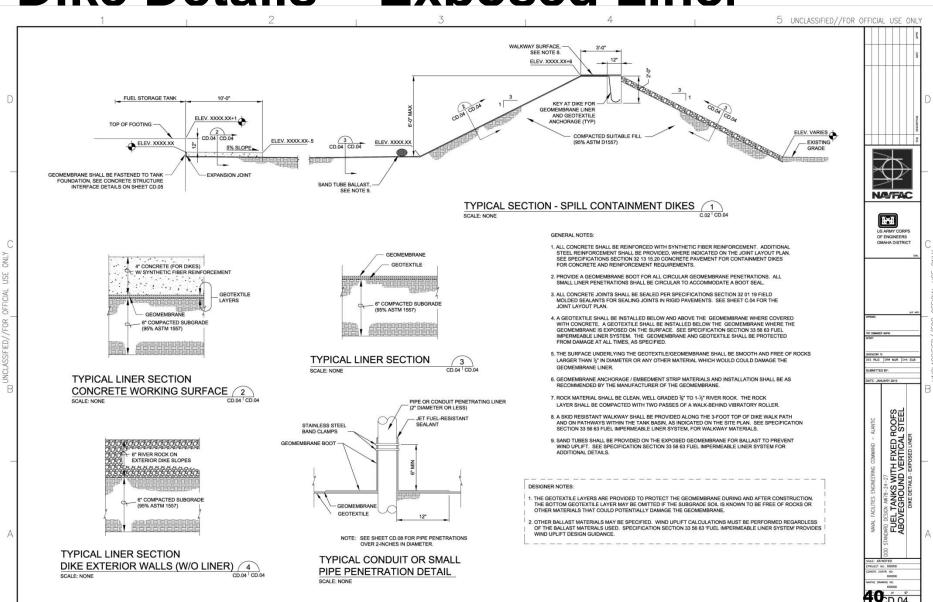
Dike Details - Concrete Surfaced



Dike Details – Gravel Ballast



Dike Details – Exposed Liner

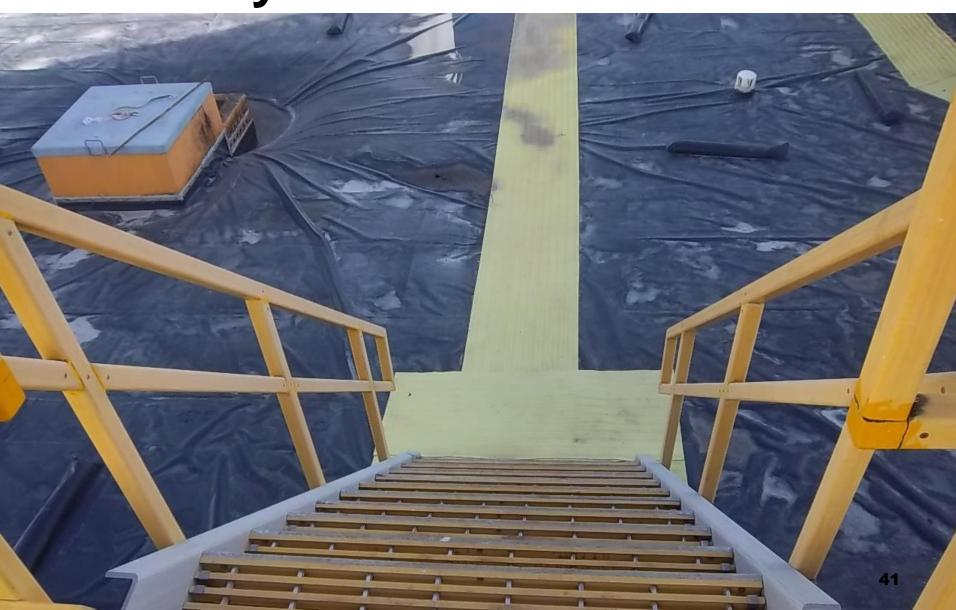


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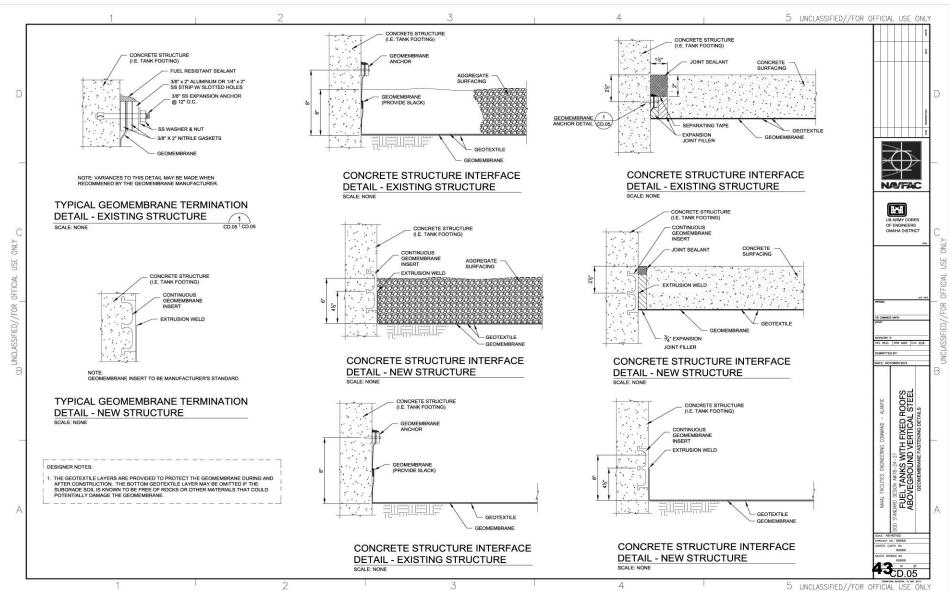
Walkway / Sand Tubes



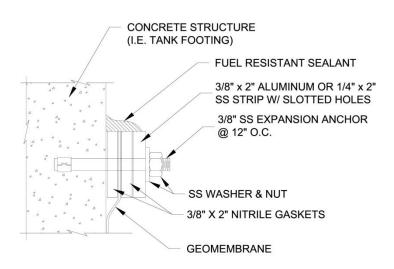
Precast Block Walkways/Ballast



Liner Fastening Details



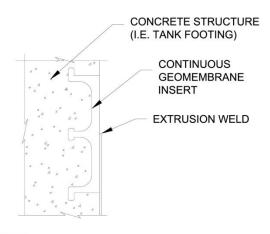




NOTE: VARIANCES TO THIS DETAIL MAY BE MADE WHEN RECOMMENED BY THE GEOMEMBRANE MANUFACTURER.

TYPICAL GEOMEMBRANE TERMINATION DETAIL - EXISTING STRUCTURE 1

SCALE: NONE CD.05 CD.05



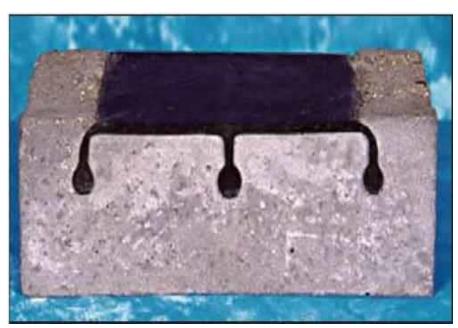
NOTE: GEOMEMBRANE INSERT TO BE MANUFACTURER'S STANDARD

TYPICAL GEOMEMBRANE TERMINATION DETAIL - NEW STRUCTURE

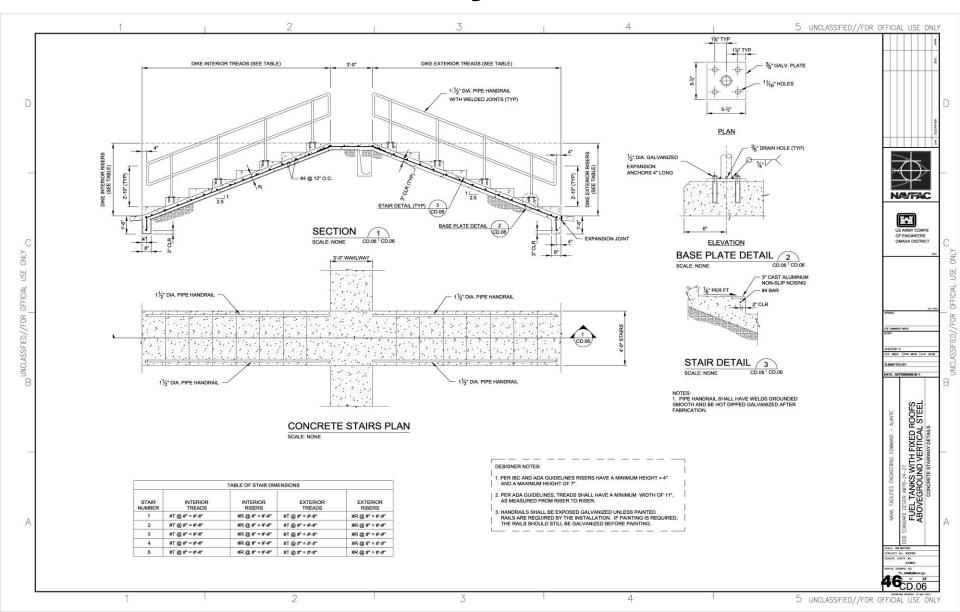
SCALE: NONE

Embed Strips

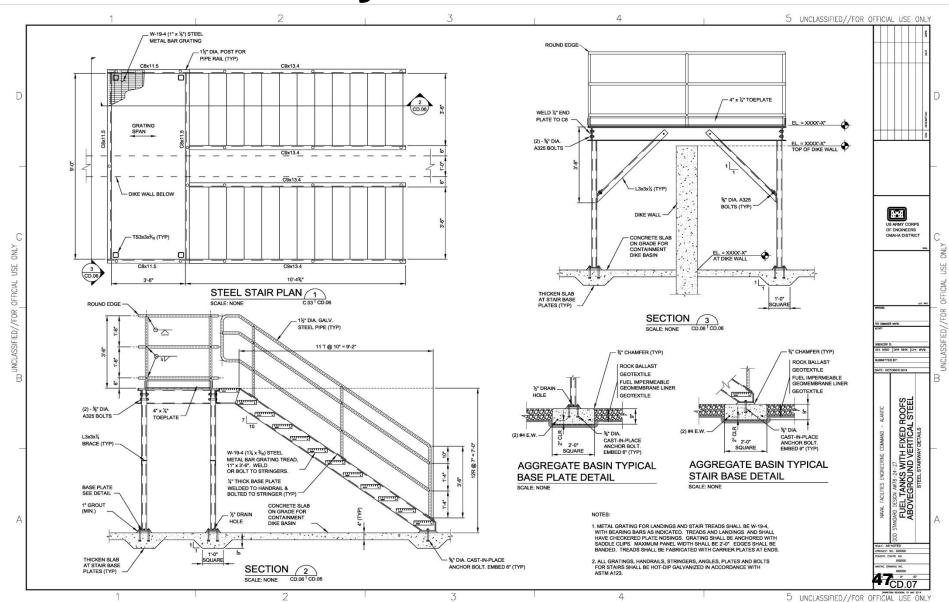




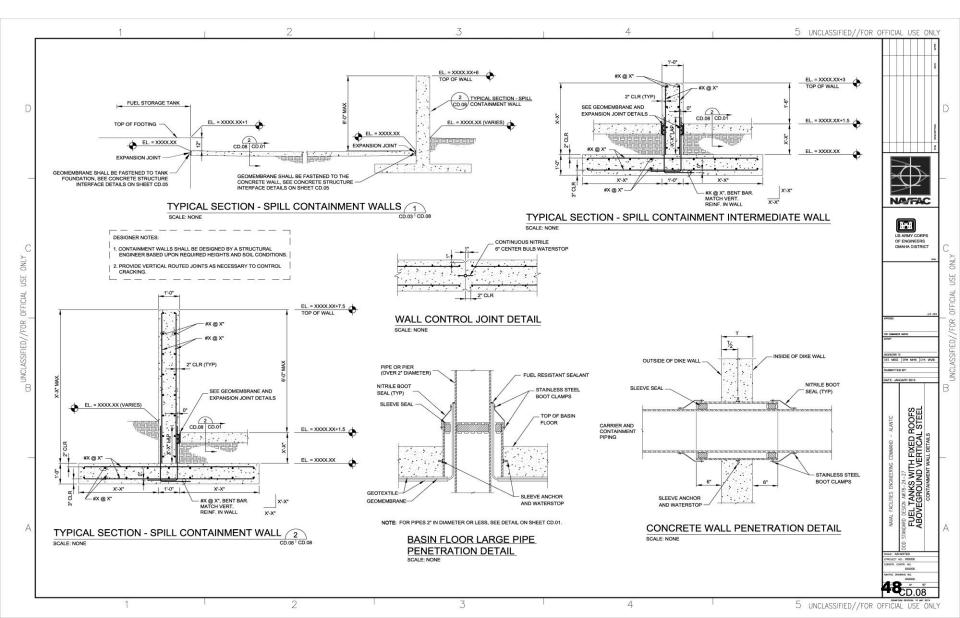
Concrete Stairway Details



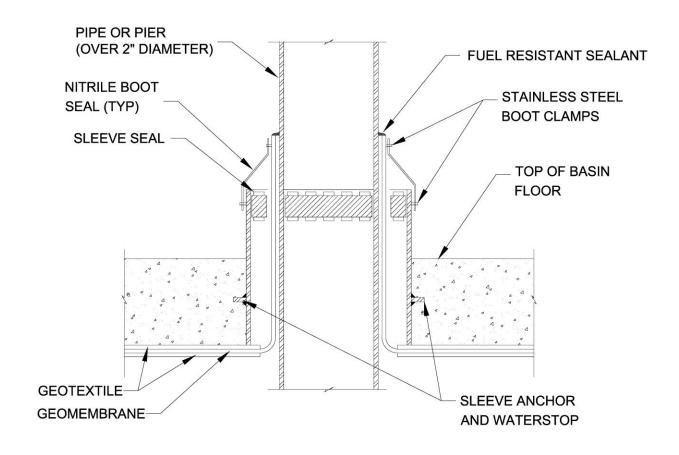
Steel Stairway Details



Containment Wall Details



Basin Floor Penetration Detail



NOTE: FOR PIPES 2" IN DIAMETER OR LESS, SEE DETAIL ON SHEET CD.01.

BASIN FLOOR LARGE PIPE
PENETRATION DETAIL
SCALE: NONE

Containment Wall Penetration

Detail INSIDE OF DIKE WALL **OUTSIDE OF DIKE WALL** NITRILE BOOT SLEEVE SEAL SEAL (TYP) **CARRIER AND** CONTAINMENT **PIPING** STAINLESS STEEL 6" **BOOT CLAMPS** SLEEVE ANCHOR AND WATERSTOP

CONCRETE WALL PENETRATION DETAIL

SCALE: NONE

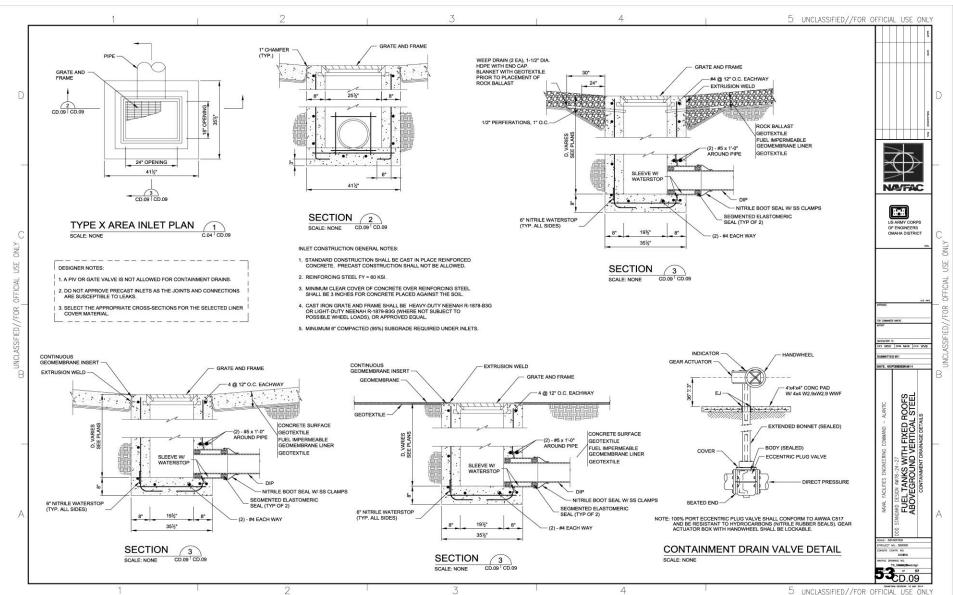
Containment Wall Penetration



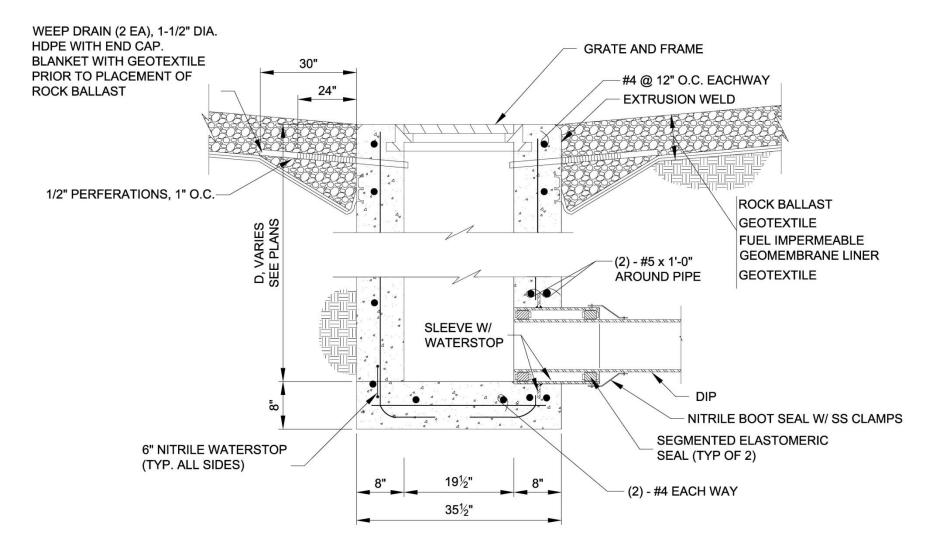
Containment Wall Control Joint



Containment Drainage Details



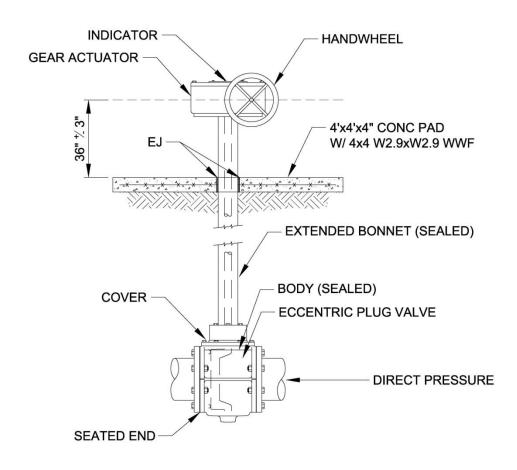
Inlet Section



Precast Inlet

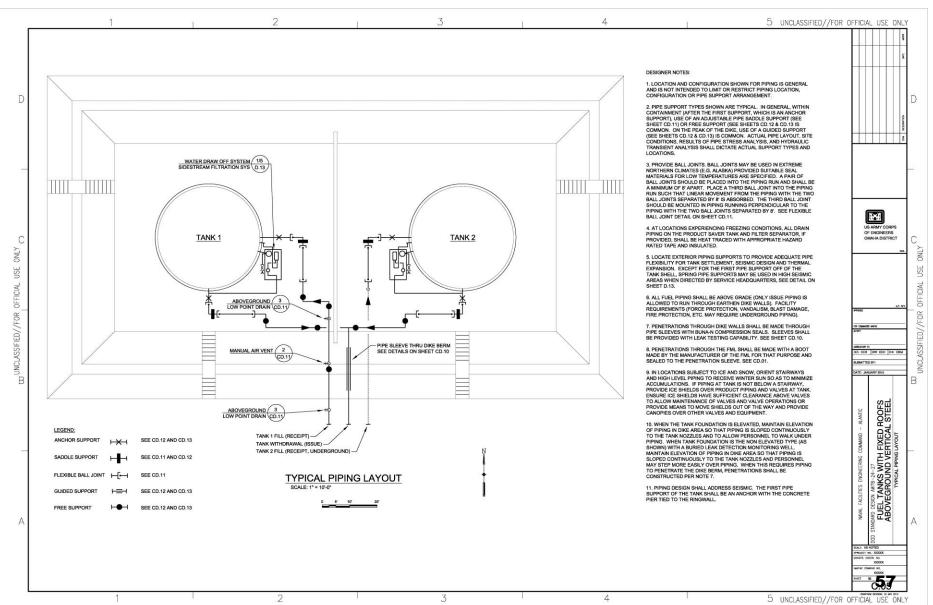




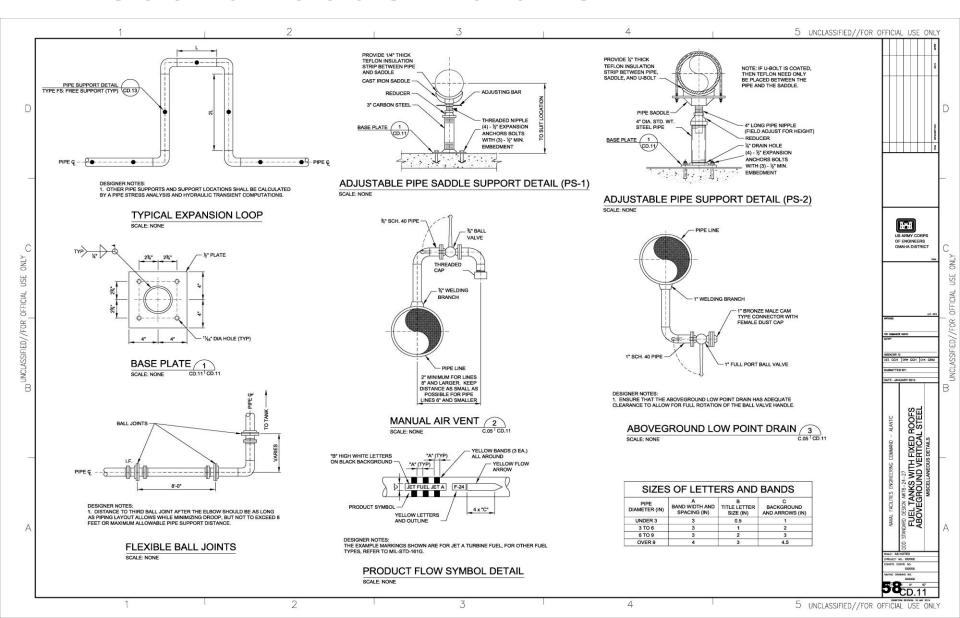


NOTE: 100% PORT ECCENTRIC PLUG VALVE SHALL CONFORM TO AWWA C517 AND BE RESISTANT TO HYDROCARBONS (NITRILE RUBBER SEALS). GEAR ACTUATOR BOX WITH HANDWHEEL SHALL BE LOCKABLE.

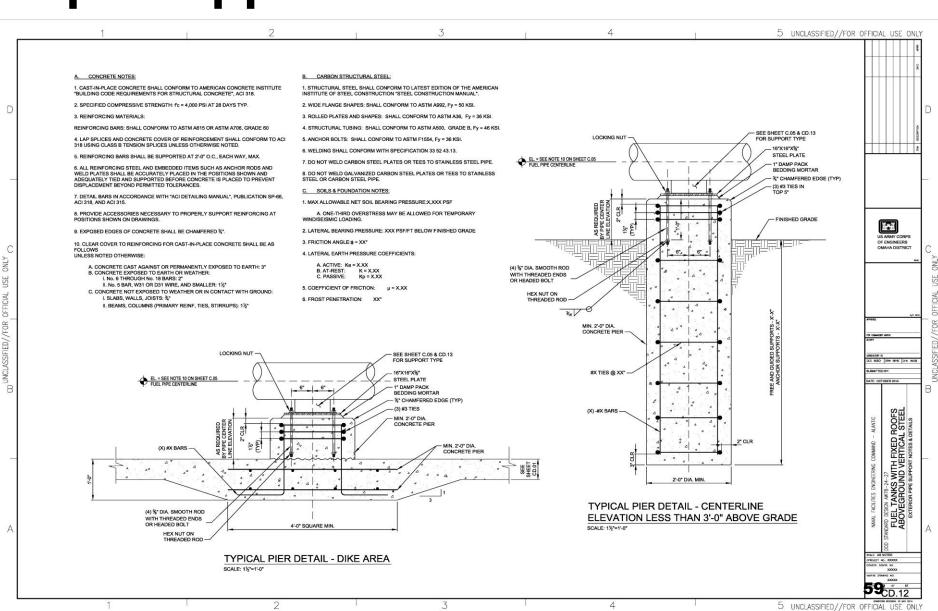
Typical Piping Layout



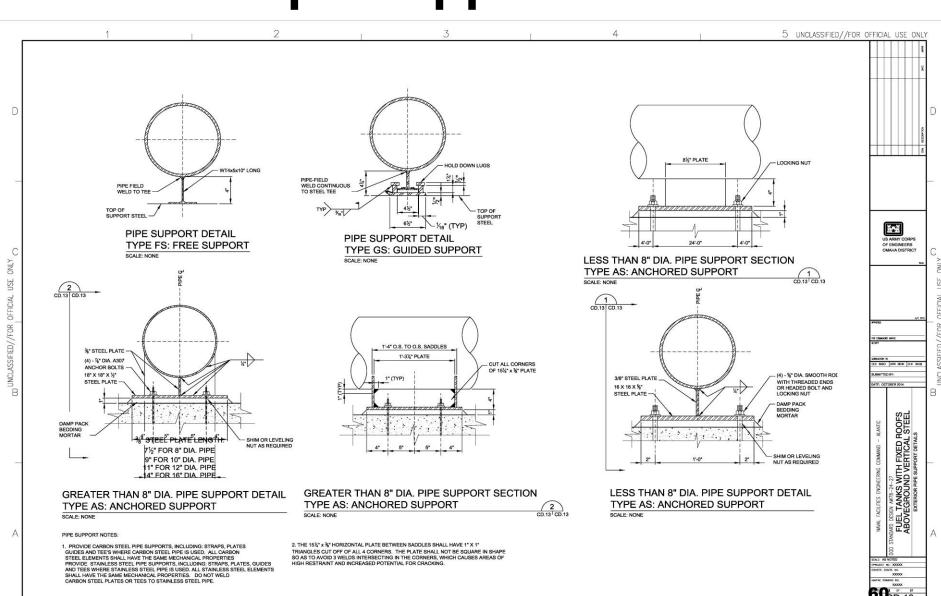
Miscellaneous Details



Pipe Support Notes & Details

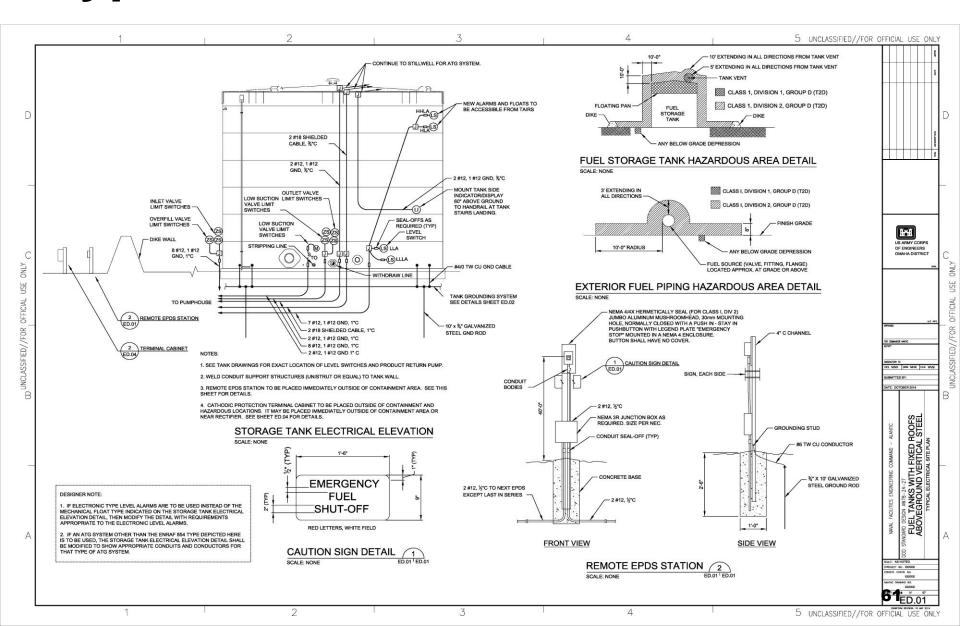


Exterior Pipe Support Details



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Typical Electrical Details





Criteria Libraries

UFCs and Specifications (UFGSs) available at:
 The Whole Building Design Guide

http://www.wbdg.org

Standard Designs available at:

http://www.hnd.usace.army.mil/stddgn/

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